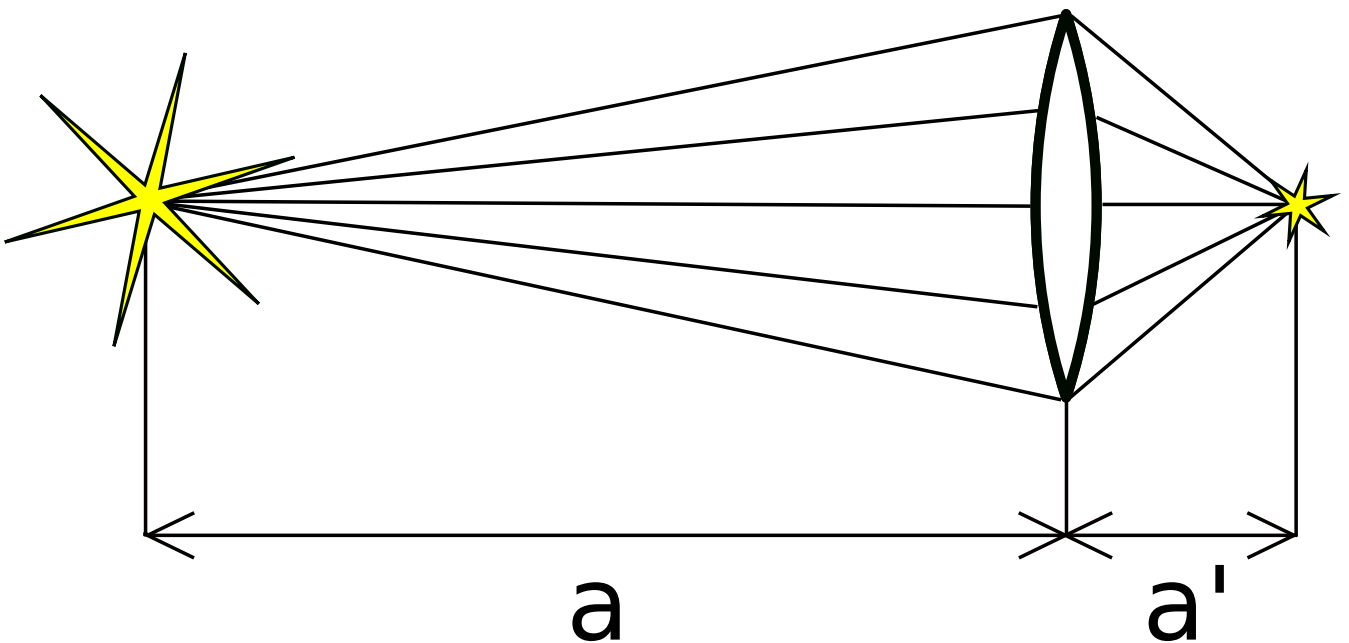




Measuring focal length



$$f = 1 / (1/a + 1/a')$$

f is focal length.